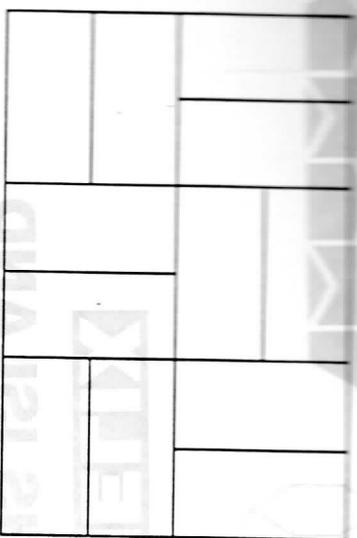


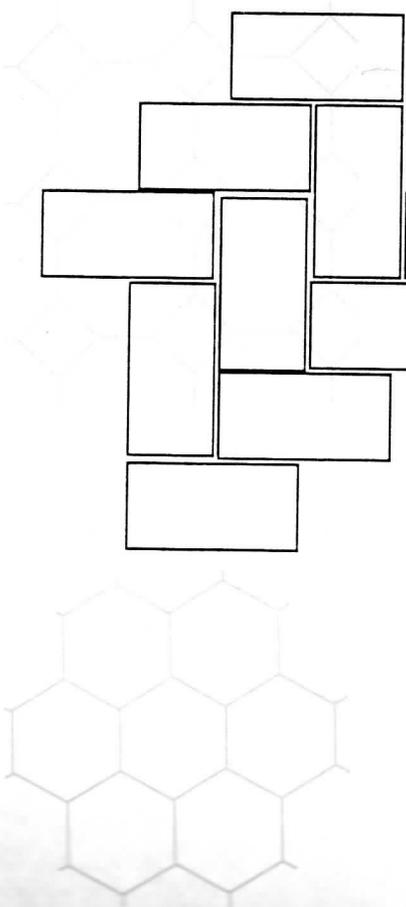
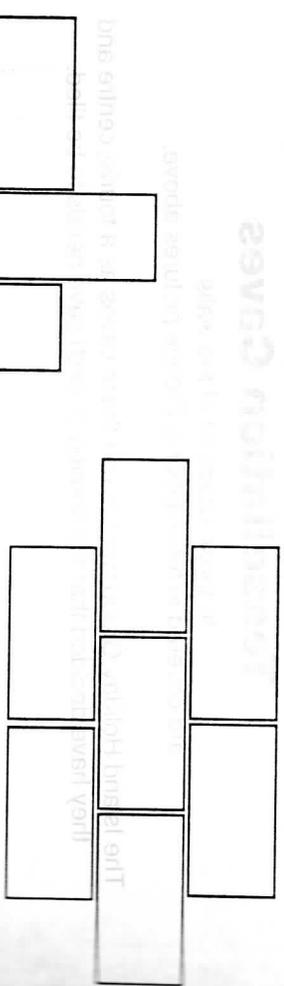
## THE BIG PROBLEM

For Maths Island everything is to do with Maths and the tiles that they are going to use in the cave are going to tessellate.

The floor to the 'Reestangle' Cave has been started for you below (using rectangles of course). Can you complete the floor pattern on the special paper?

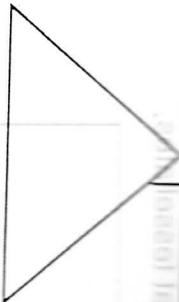


There are many more designs that you can make using rectangles. Design your own rectangle tessellation pattern on your special paper.

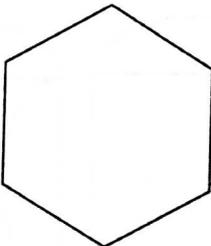


## TESSELLATING POLYGONS

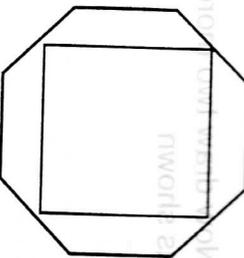
The other caves which you will need the floor tiles for are:



The Hexagon



The Octagon and Square Cave



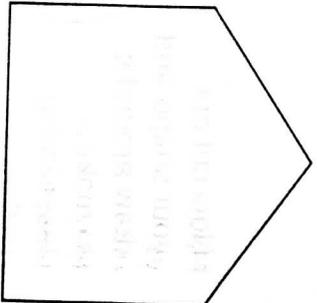
Draw the tile pattern for one of the caves. (Remember to use the correct polygon for your tessellations)

The most exciting designs are to be found in the PENTAGON Cave, but the designers have not been able to draw tessellations from a regular pentagon.

Use a regular pentagon, can you make a tessellation pattern?

This pentagon will tessellate, copy it and cut out a template, of the design. Use this to draw round for your tessellation pattern.

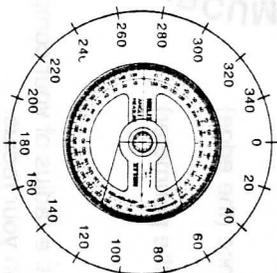
Measure each of the angles that meet at a point in your pattern. What total do you get when you add them together?



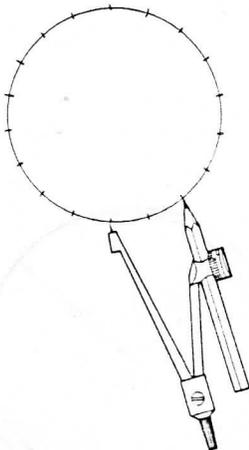
## ROUNDERS

For this activity you need an angle indicator and a pair of compasses and a sharp pencil.

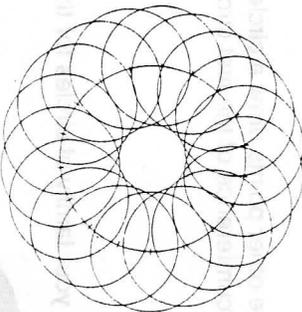
1. Draw around your angle indicator and mark off every 20°. (360° ÷ 20 = 18).



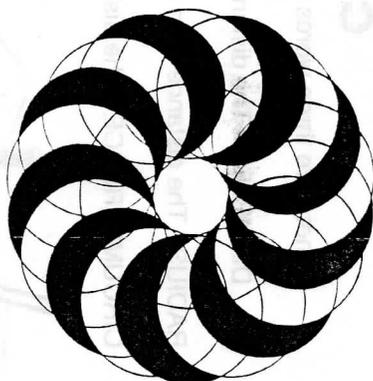
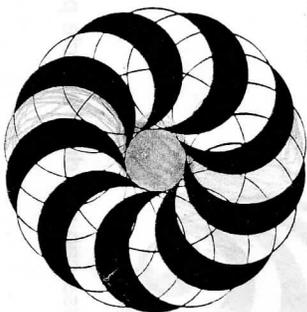
2. Open out your compasses so that they have a radius equal to the gap between 2 marks on the circumference of the circle.



3. Draw circles from each point as shown.



4. Now shade in the diagram carefully. Start as before, this time open your compass so that it has a radius equal to the gap between three marks on the edge of the circle.



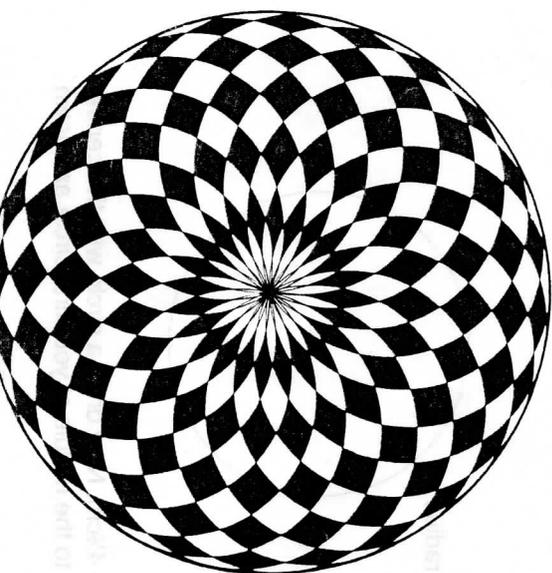
## HELIX MATHS ISLAND

On maths island everything is to do with mathematics.

### Stone Circles

In this area of the island there are many large and small stones. All of these stones are shaped as cylinders, like round cake tins. On the top of each stone which is a circle, there is a pattern which is different for each stone.

A few of the patterns are shown here.



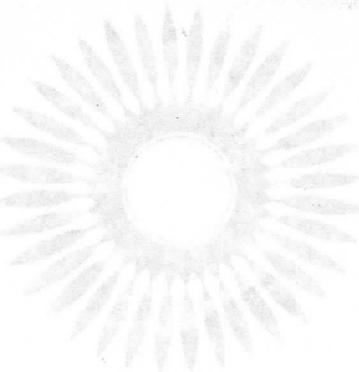
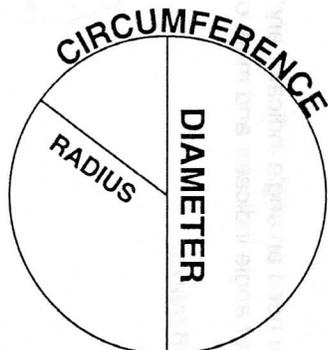
# CIRCLES

There are three words that you should know about circles-

**DIAMETER** - The distance across a circle through the centre

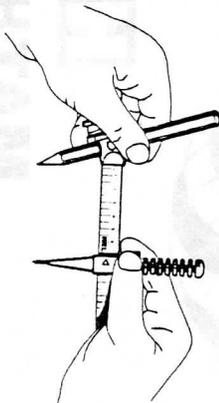
**RADIUS** - The distance from the centre to the circumference (the edge)

**CIRCUMFERENCE** - The distance right round the circle (the perimeter)

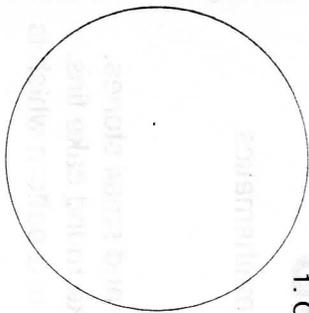


## A CIRCLE FAMILY

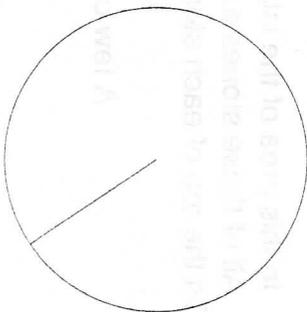
Follow these instructions to draw a circle family



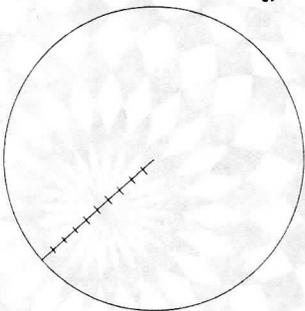
1. Open out your compass with radius 5cm.
2. Draw a circle carefully



3. In pencil draw in a radius.

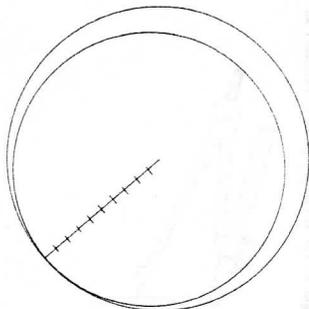


4. Put marks on the radius every  $\frac{1}{2}$ cm.

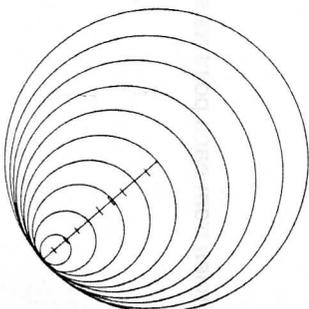


5. Open compass to  $4\frac{1}{2}$ cm. Now draw a circle with the centre on the nearest point to the middle of your first circle as shown.

6. Now reduce the radius of your compass to 4cm and draw another circle from the next point on your radius.



7. For each of the other points draw a circle to just touch the circumference of the first circle.



8. Now shade in your family of circles for the best effect.

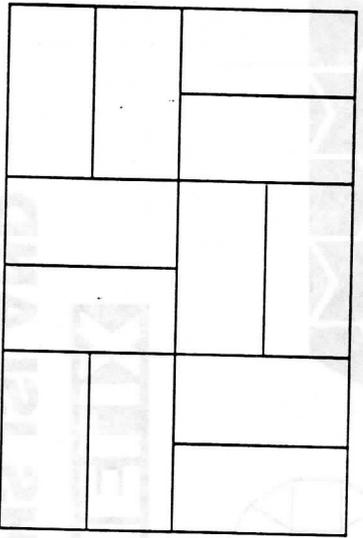


Using the compass can you draw a circle pattern with a flower design?

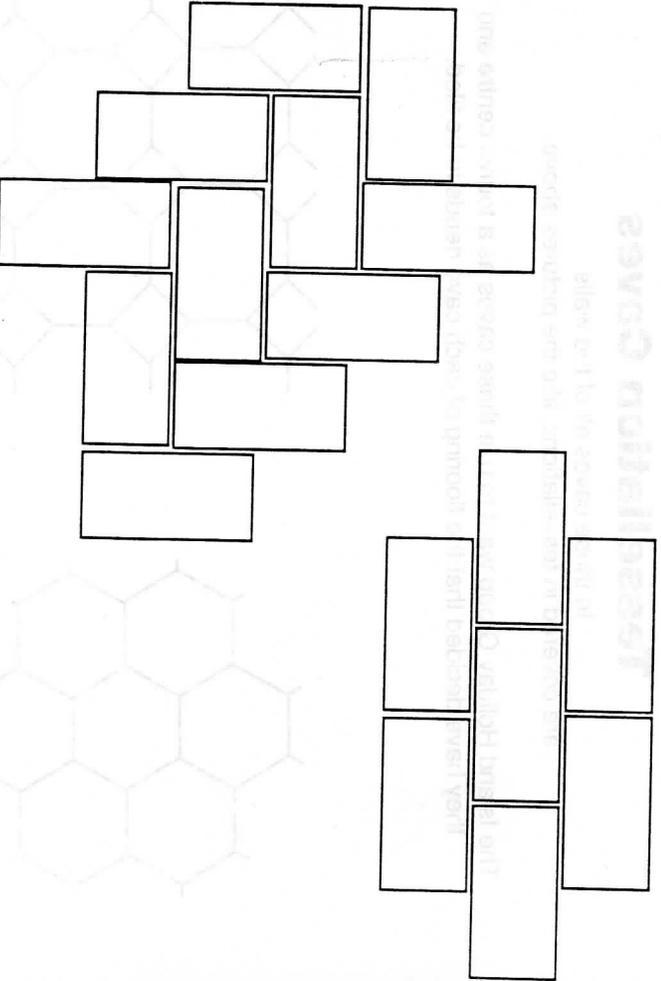
## TILING PROBLEMS

On Maths Island everything is to do with Maths and the tiles that they are going to use in the cave are going to tessellate.

The floor to the 'Rectangle' Cave has been started for you below (using rectangles of course). Can you complete this floor pattern on the special paper?



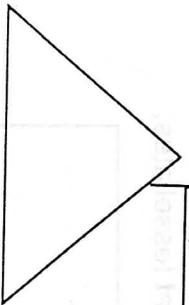
There are many more designs that you can make using rectangles. Design your own rectangle tessellation pattern on your special paper.



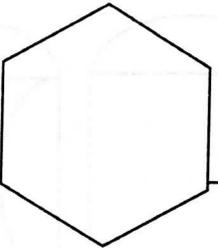
## TESSELLATING POLYGONS

The other caves shown below need the floor tiled.

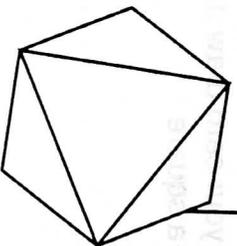
The Triangle Cave



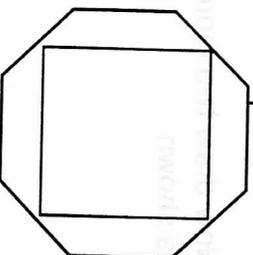
The Hexagon



The Triangle and Hexagon Cave



The Octagon and Square Cave

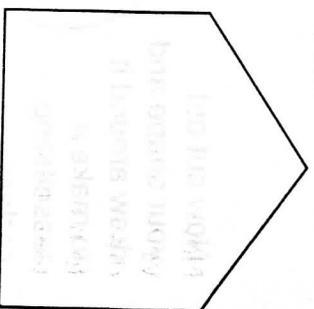


Draw the tile pattern for one of the caves. (Remember to use the correct polygon for your tessellations)

The most exciting designs are to be found in the PENTAGON Cave, but the designers have not been able to draw tessellations from a regular pentagon.

Use a regular pentagon, can you make a tessellation pattern?

This pentagon will tessellate, copy it and cut out a template, of the design. Use this to draw round for your tessellation pattern.

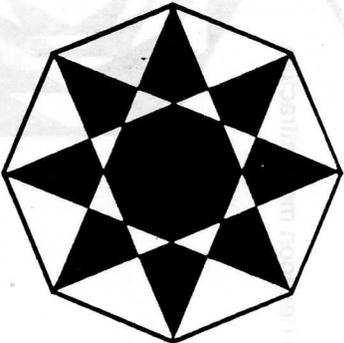


Measure each of the angles that meet at a point in your pattern. What total do you get when you add them together?

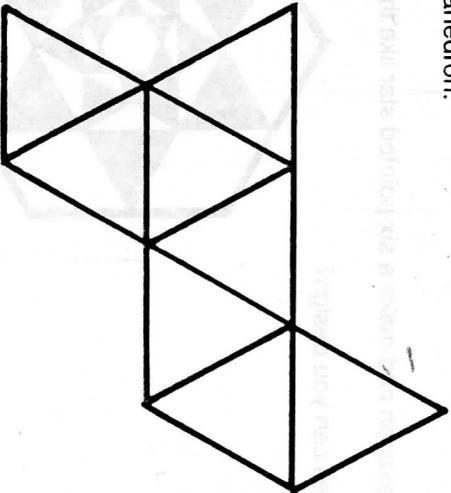
## The Octanut Tree

The Octanut tree has leaves with 8 sides (octagons) and octanuts, which have 8 faces (octahedrons).

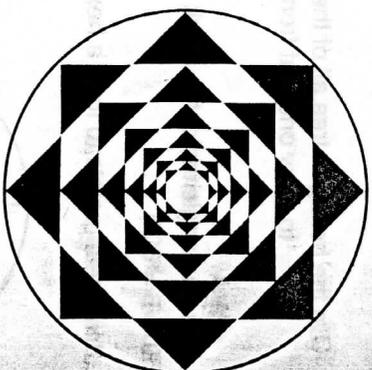
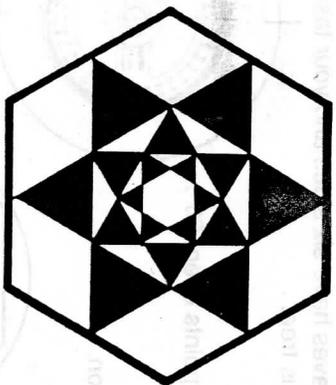
Use your angle indicator to mark accurately the 8 corners of a regular octagon. Now join the corners to make an 8 pointed star.



The octanut grown on this tree has 8 triangular faces and is the mathematical shape known as an octahedron.



Using either the polygon stencil or triangular dotty paper copy out this shape and try to fold it over to make an octahedron.



## HELIX MATHS ISLAND

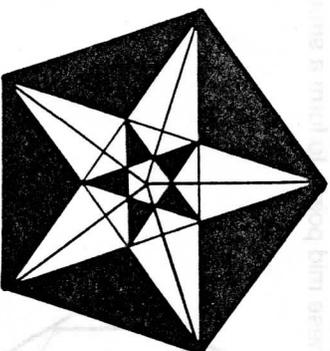
On maths island everything is to do with mathematics

### Polygon Rain Forest

There are many large and many small trees in the Polygon Rain Forest, but the leaves of every tree are the shape of regular polygons.

Even though each leaf on each tree has the same number of sides, they are all different because of the many colourful designs on the polygons.

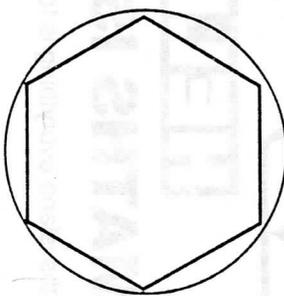
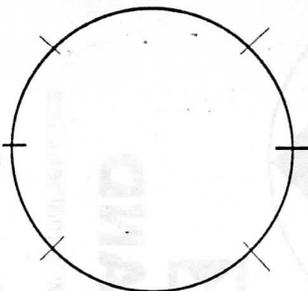
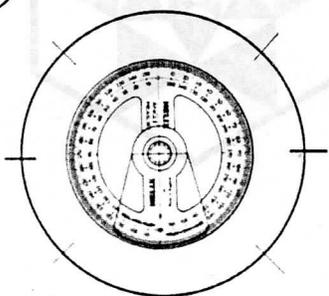
Leaves from the pentagon, the hexagon and the octagon trees are shown here.



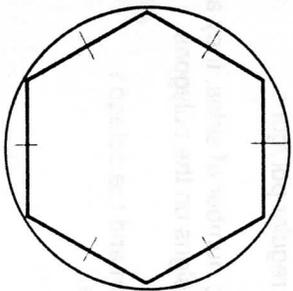
# The Hexagon Tree

On the hexagon tree all of the leaves have six sides and your task is to draw one leaf from this tree.

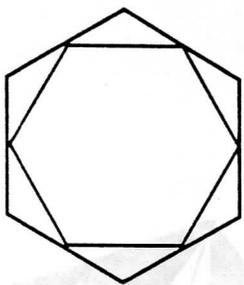
1. Take an angle indicator, mark off points every  $60^\circ$ . ( $360^\circ \div 6 = 60^\circ$ )
2. Join these points to form a hexagon.



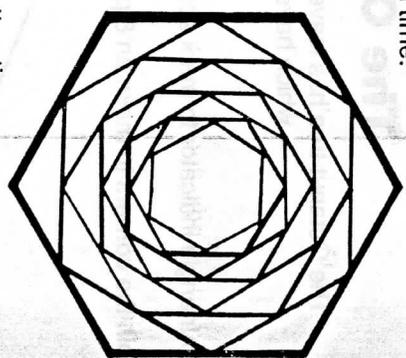
3. Mark the mid points of each side of the hexagon.



4. Now join up all of these mid points to form a smaller hexagon.



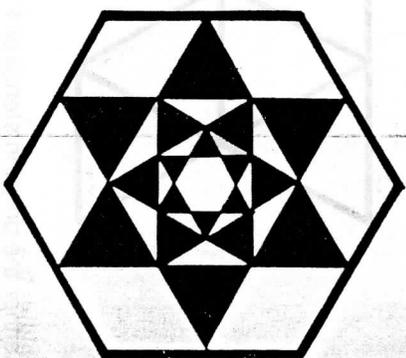
5. Repeat this, drawing smaller hexagons each time.



6. Now shade in and make the hexagon more attractive.

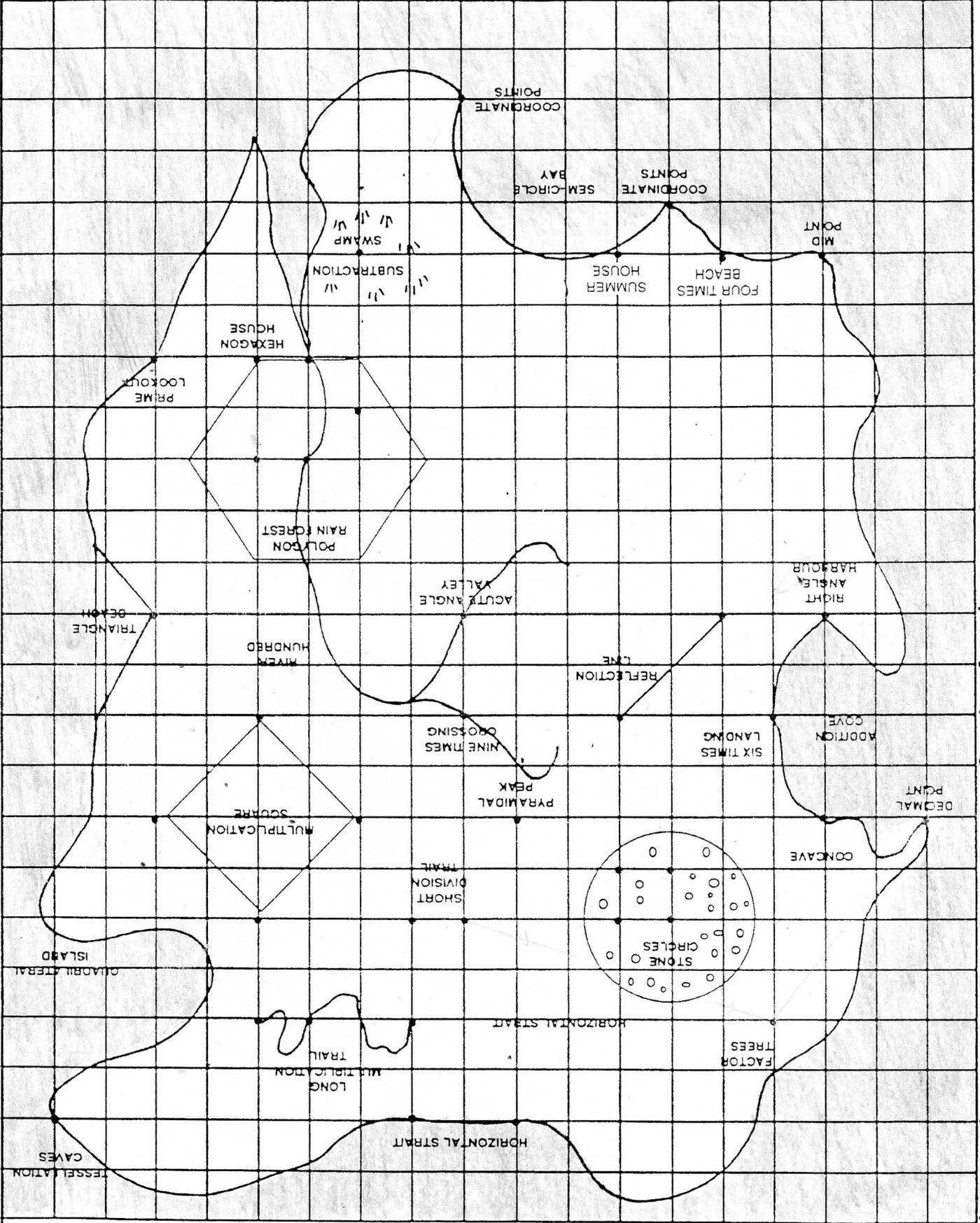


Can you draw another hexagon and make a six pointed star like this.  
What other polygon leaves can you design?

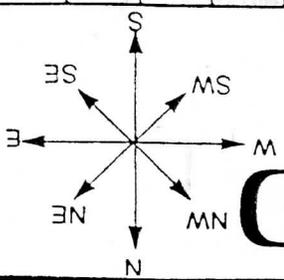


0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19

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24



Scale 1cm=1km  
0 1 2 3 4 5 km



# MATHS ISLAND

**T1. MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions  
Start at the Summer House

NORTH 9km  
EAST 7km  
NORTH 6km  
WEST 3km  
NORTH 2km  
EAST 7km

**T2. MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions  
Start at Right Angle Harbour

EAST 7km  
NORTH 2km  
EAST 4km  
NORTH 2km  
NORTH 6km  
EAST 9km

**T3. MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions  
Start at Triangle Beach

SOUTH 5km  
WEST 2km  
NORTH 13km  
WEST 3km  
NORTH 2km  
EAST 7km

**T4. MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions  
Start at the Summer House

EAST 5km  
NORTH EAST 2.8km  
NORTH WEST 9.9km  
SOUTH WEST 2.8km  
EAST 5km  
NORTH 2km  
NORTH EAST 11.3km

**T5. MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions  
Start at Right Angle Harbour

SOUTH 7km  
NORTH EAST 9.9km  
SOUTH EAST 4.2km  
NORTH EAST 4.2km  
NORTH WEST 8.5km  
EAST 4km  
NORTH EAST 5.7km

**T6. MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions  
Start at Triangle Beach

SOUTH WEST 5.7km  
SOUTH 3km  
NORTH WEST 15.6km  
EAST 8km  
NORTH EAST 5.7km  
NORTH WEST 2.8km  
EAST 7km

**T7. MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions  
Start at the Summer House

Bearing 056°, 7.2km  
Bearing 315°, 4.2km  
Bearing 045°, 5.7km  
Bearing 323°, 5km  
Bearing 074°, 7.3km

**T8. MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions  
Start at Right Angle Harbour

Bearing 164°, 7.3km  
Bearing 090°, 7km  
Bearing 063°, 4.5km  
Bearing 319°, 9.2km  
Bearing 045°, 11.3km

**T9. MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions  
Start at Triangle Beach

Bearing 270°, 6km  
Bearing 0°, 6km  
Bearing 288°, 6.3km  
Bearing 217°, 5km  
Bearing 081°, 13.2km  
Bearing 045°, 5.7km

**S1. MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions

Start at the Summer House

NORTH 9km  
 WEST 3km  
 NORTH 6km  
 EAST 7km  
 SOUTH 2km  
 WEST 5km

**S2. MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions

Start at Right Angle Harbour

EAST 13km  
 SOUTH 5km  
 WEST 2km  
 NORTH 7km  
 WEST 4km  
 NORTH 4km  
 WEST 4km

**S3. MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions

Start at Triangle Beach

NORTH 4km  
 WEST 13km  
 SOUTH 11km  
 EAST 4km  
 NORTH 9km  
 EAST 3km  
 NORTH 4km  
 WEST 4km

**S4. MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions

Start at the Summer House

WEST 4KM  
 NORTH EAST 9.9KM  
 WEST 5KM  
 NORTH WEST 5.7KM  
 EAST 2KM  
 NORTH EAST 8.5KM  
 SOUTH WEST 2.8KM  
 SOUTH 2KM  
 WEST 5KM

**S5. MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions

Start at Right Angle Harbour

EAST 2KM  
 SOUTH 7KM  
 NORTH EAST 12.7KM  
 NORTH 6KM  
 WEST 10KM  
 SOUTH WEST 2.8KM

**S6. MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions

Start at Triangle Beach

SOUTH 5KM  
 WEST 2KM  
 SOUTH WEST 2.8KM  
 NORTH WEST 15.6KM  
 EAST 13KM  
 SOUTH WEST 5.7KM  
 NORTH 2KM  
 NORTH WEST 5.7KM

**S7. MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions

Start at the Summer House

BEARING 074°, 7.3KM  
 BEARING 321°, 6.4KM  
 BEARING 288°, 6.3KM  
 BEARING 0°, 6KM  
 BEARING 068°, 5.4KM  
 BEARING 135°, 2.8KM  
 BEARING 248°, 5.4KM

**S8. MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions

Start at Right Angle Harbour

BEARING 027°, 2.2KM  
 BEARING 098°, 6.3KM  
 BEARING 164°, 7.3KM  
 BEARING 030°, 8.1KM  
 BEARING 339°, 8.5KM  
 BEARING 256°, 8.2KM

**S9. MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions

Start at Triangle Beach

BEARING 180°, 5KM  
 BEARING 304°, 3.6KM  
 BEARING 248°, 10.8KM  
 BEARING 006°, 9.1KM  
 BEARING 079°, 10.2KM  
 BEARING 284°, 8.2KM

**P1 MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions  
Start at the Summer House

WEST 2km  
NORTH 7km  
WEST 2km  
NORTH 4km  
EAST 11km  
SOUTH 7km

**P4. MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions  
Start at Summer House

South East 4.2km  
North 10km  
North East 5.7km  
West 5km  
South West 2.8km  
South East 9.9km  
North 2km  
West 1km

**P7. MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions  
Start at Summer House

Bearing 023°, 7.6km  
Bearing 294°, 9.7km  
Bearing 090°, 8km  
Bearing 045°, 2.8km  
Bearing 112°, 5.4km  
Bearing 203°, 7.6km

**P2. MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions  
Start at Right Angle Harbour

SOUTH 7km  
EAST 4km  
NORTH 9km  
EAST 7km  
SOUTH 5km

**P5. MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions  
Start Right Angle Harbour

North East 11.3km  
West 7km  
South West 8.5km  
North 4km  
South 6km  
South West 4.2km

**P8. MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions  
Start at Right Angle Harbour

Bearing 063°, 4.5km  
Bearing 124°, 3.6km  
Bearing 225°, 9.9km  
Bearing 090°, 9km  
Bearing 063°, 4.5km  
Bearing 304°, 3.6km

**P3. MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions  
Start at Triangle Beach

WEST 11km  
SOUTH 7km  
EAST 7km  
NORTH 4km

**P6. MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions  
Start at Triangle Beach

North West 5.7km  
South 11km  
North West 15.6km  
East 8km  
North East 5.7km  
South 11km

**P9. MATHS ISLAND**

Follow these directions  
Start at Triangle Beach

Bearing 0°, 4km  
Bearing 292°, 5.4km  
Bearing 194°, 4.1km  
Bearing 283°, 9.2km  
Bearing 114°, 9.8km  
Bearing 164°, 7.3km  
Bearing 014°, 4.1km